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| <i>sunnah</i>                        | سُنَّةٌ       | acts that are recommended but not mandatory; one who performs them is rewarded, but one who neglects them is not punished       |
| <i>tâbi'een</i> (sg. <i>tâbi'i</i> ) | التَّابِعُونَ | 'successors'; those who knew or met any of the Companions and transmitted hadiths from them                                     |
| <i>tafseer</i>                       | تَفْسِيرٌ     | exegesis: commentary, or explanation of the meanings ( <i>usu.</i> of Qur'anic verses)  |
| <i>tahajjud</i>                      | تَهَجُّدٌ     | voluntary night prayer offered between 'ishâ' and fajr  |
| <i>takbeer</i>                       | تَكْبِيرٌ     | the act of saying <i>Allâhu akbar</i> (Allah is the Greatest)   |
| <i>tamattu'</i>                      | تَمَتُّعٌ     | one of the three types of Hajj; in this type, the pilgrim performs 'umrah during the Hajj season, then performs Hajj separately |
| <i>taqwâ</i>                         | التَّقْوَى    | fearful awareness of Allah; being mindful of Allah; pious dedication; being careful not to transgress the bounds set by Allah   |
| <i>tashreeq</i>                      | التَّشْرِيقُ  | the three holy days following the 10 <sup>th</sup> of Dhul-Hijjah; they comprise Eid al-Adhâ                                    |
| <i>ṭawâf</i>                         | طَوَافٌ       | circumambulation of the Kaaba   |
| <i>tawḥeed</i>                       | التَّوْحِيدُ  | the Oneness of Allah: the knowledge that He alone deserves to be worshipped and that He has no partners                         |