

Ramadan (<i>Ramaḍān</i>)	رمضان	the ninth month in the Islamic calendar; the month of obligatory fasting and the month in which the first verses of the Qur'an were revealed
<i>ribā</i>	ربا	usury; charging interest on debt
<i>Ṣafā</i>	الصفا	one of the two hills between which pilgrims must hurry back and forth during the rites of the Hajj and the 'umrah
<i>Ṣaḥābah</i>	صحابه	Companions of the Messenger of Allah (ﷺ)
<i>ṣaḥeeḥ</i>	صحيح	a grade of hadith: sound or authentic
<i>sa'iy</i>	سعي	one of the rites of Hajj; the pilgrim walks seven times between the hills of Ṣafā and Marwah, re-enacting Hajar's search for water for her baby Ismā'eel
<i>salām</i>	السلام	<i>lit.</i> 'peace'; the Islamic greeting of peace
<i>shar'ī</i>	شرعي	of or pertaining to Sharia; Islamic
Sharia (<i>sharee'ah</i>)	شريعة	Islamic law derived from the Qur'an and Sunnah; the teachings of Islam as a whole
<i>soorah</i> or <i>soorat</i>	سورة	chapter of the Qur'an
<i>suḥoor</i>	سحور	the pre-dawn meal eaten before the start of a fasting day
Sunnah	سنة	the practice and collected sayings of Prophet Muhammad (ﷺ) that together with the Qur'an forms the basis of Islamic law