

<i>i'tikâf</i>	اعتِكَاف	a spiritual retreat; seclusion in the mosque solely for the purpose of worship
<i>jâhiliyah</i>	جَاهِلِيَّة	<i>lit.</i> 'ignorance'; the age of spiritual darkness before Islam
<i>jamrah</i> (pl. <i>jamarât</i>)	جَمْرَة	<i>lit.</i> 'stones'; one of the stone structures at which pilgrims throw pebbles during the Hajj, emulating Prophet Ibrâheem (عليه السلام) when he threw stones at the devil
<i>janâbah</i>	جَنَابَة	a state of ritual impurity due to sexual activity or emission
Jibreel	جِبْرِيل	the Arabic name for Gabriel (عليه السلام), the archangel who transmitted the verses of the Qur'an and other communications from Allah (ﷻ) to Prophet Muhammad (ﷺ)
<i>jihād (jihâd)</i>	جِهَاد	struggle or striving (in Allah's cause)
<i>jinn</i> (plural of <i>jinni</i>)	جِنّ	non-human, rational beings created by Allah from fire, often referred to as 'demons' or 'devils'. They have free will like humans: some are Muslims, others disbelievers; some are obedient to Allah, others disobedient. Satan is a jinni. Some disobedient jinn mislead people into thinking that they can foretell the future, near or distant, or provide people with riches or some sort of power.
<i>jizyah</i>	جَزْيَة	a tax levied on the People of the Scriptures when they are under the