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| Eid ('eed) | عيد | <i>lit.</i> 'festival': one of the two annual Islamic celebrations, one at the end of Ramadan and the other at the culmination of the Hajj |
| <i>fajr</i> | الفجر | dawn; the obligatory prayer at that time |
| fatwa (<i>fatwah</i>) | فتوى | religious decision or decree |
| <i>fiqh</i> | فقه | Islamic jurisprudence; understanding or interpreting Islamic law |
| <i>ghusl</i> | غسل | ritual shower necessary after a major impurity, e.g., after sexual intercourse or at the end of the menstrual period |
| <i>ḥadd</i> | حدّ | specific punishments prescribed in Sharia for specific offences such as theft and fornication |
| hadith (<i>hadeeth</i>) | حديث | a statement or action of Prophet Muhammad (ﷺ) that was remembered and recorded by his Companions and followers |
| <i>hadith qudsi</i> | حديث قُدسيّ | 'sacred hadith'; a hadith communicated to Prophet Muhammad (ﷺ) by Allah, but that is not part of the Qur'an |
| <i>Hajj (Ḥajj)</i> | حجّ | the major pilgrimage to the Sacred Mosque, site of the Kaaba in Makkah, to be undertaken by every able Muslim once in his or her lifetime |
| halal (<i>ḥalāl</i>) | حلال | permitted according to Islamic law |
| Haram | حَرَم | the sacred area surrounding and including the Kaaba in Makkah; any inviolable or holy area |